Use your notes to answer the following questions. Make sure your answers are in complete sentences. Answers should be written in BLUE OR BLACK PEN on a separate piece of paper (Or you can type them!).

1. Evaluate the importance of Mustafa Kemal Atatürk in terms of the creation of Turkey.
2. Describe three major changes that Atatürk was responsible for in Turkey (be specific).
3. Do you believe that Atatürk was a dictator-why or why not? Explain your answer with at least 3 facts.
4. Define the term totalitarianism. Identify at least 4 characteristics that are found within totalitarianism.
5. Define the term fascism.
6. Identify two similarities and two differences between fascism and communism
7. Summarize (2-3 sentences) how Mussolini gained power in Italy by 1923. Include the following in your response: fascism, the Black Shirts, King Victor Emmanuel III, March on Rome, “trains run on time,” dictator and “Il Duce.”
8. What is the actual name for the Nazi party? Where did the term “Nazi” come from (notes and internet).
10. Who was actually fighting in the Spanish Civil War? Which leader came out on top in Spain after the Civil War ended?
11. Why did fascism and militarism emerge in Japan during the 1930s? Also, identify the importance of Prime Minister Hideki Tojo.
12. Identify Hirohito. Who was fascism in Japan different than the forms found in Germany and Italy?
13. Why did Japan get involved in Manchuria? What was set up in Manchuria (give the name as well)?
14. Relate the Rape of Nanjing to one other human rights abuse that we have studied. Evaluate similarities and differences found between both events.
15. What happened after the death of Lenin in the Soviet Union? How was this situation resolved?
16. In only 1 sentence, talk about the relationship between Stalin’s Five Year Plans, collectivization and the famine in the Ukraine.
17. What happened during the Great Purge/Terror under Stalin's leadership? Relate these effects to others found during another time period.
18. Describe two major causes of WWII.
19. Identify three steps Hitler took prior to WWII beginning that expanded Germany’s borders.
20. Define the term appeasement. List a specific example of appeasement used prior to WWII.
21. What important agreement did Hitler have to make prior to September 1st, 1939? What was the result of this agreement?
22. For the following battles, identify the year they occurred and one fact that discusses their importance:
   a. Invasion of Poland
   b. Battle of Dunkirk
   c. Pearl Harbor
   d. Battle of El-Alamein
   e. Battle of Midway
   f. Battle of Stalingrad
   g. D-Day
   h. Battle of the Bulge
   i. Battle of Berlin (internet)
23. Describe the two largest mistakes Hitler made that helped lead to the defeat of Germany during WWII.
24. Why did the United States decide to use nuclear weapons against Japan during WWII?
25. What was the important of the Atlantic Charter?
26. Which individuals were part of the Big 3? How many of these original members were present at the Potsdam Conference?
27. In your opinion, what were the three most important effects of World War II? Explain your answer.
28. Define the term propaganda. Identify three examples of propaganda used by the Nazis during the rule of Hitler.
29. What does the term totalitarianism mean? Identify 2 reasons that anti-Semitism existed in Europe even prior to the rise of Nazi.
30. Answer the 3 fundamental questions that exist about the Holocaust:
   a. How was it possible for the Holocaust to occur?
   b. Who was responsible for the Holocaust?
   c. Why is the Holocaust different than any other genocide in history?
31. What was meant by the “final solution?” Which conference was responsible for the planning of this “solution?”
32. Evaluate the actions of 2 individuals that can be considered “righteous among nations” for their actions taken to help others during the Holocaust.
33. Why are the Nuremberg Trials so important in terms of not only the Holocaust, but for history since 1945?
34. Identify three major effects of the Holocaust on the world.
35. I’ve long said that I believe WWII is the most important event to have ever occurred throughout the history of the World. Use at least three arguments to either defend or refute this statement. If you refute it, be sure to list which event you believe is more important than WWII.